# **Adding Fluid Motion with Time Line**

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Step 1:	Setup Your Animation		* Poser
Step 2:	TimeLine is Your Friend		* Any Figure will do
Step 3:	Look at it Now		
Step 4:	But what if I have something beyond Frame 1?		
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#### Introduction

In character animation, you might have gotten the impression that everything should be keyed at the same time. That is ok, but there is a chance that it might look a little stiff. The reason being, try turning with your hip. Now what you may of notice by paying extra attention...your Abs and Chest don't move at the exact time, so why should characters? If you are going ARGH by this point, never fear..the Power of Timeline comes to the rescue.:) This tutorial is meant for folks with moderate experience with animation. You know how run the time bar, load characters, and twist things up, so I won't teach basic animation. What I will teach you is how to living up your animation.

### Step 1 - Setup Your Animation

For the purpose of this exercise, I would like you to load a figure into Poser and leave the IK on. We are not going to do anything fancy, so the Zero Pose is fine for this tutorial.:)



For exercise, we have Michelle as our lovely guide. Don't mind her snarling attitude, she is pleased to be here. To create the animation, go to frame thirty.

▼ Hip	▼ Abdomen	<ul> <li>Chest</li> </ul>	▼ Neck
Parameters Properties	Parameters Properties	Parameters Properties	Parameters Properties
Morph	Morph	E Morph	Morph
E Transform	E Transform	E Transform	Transform
Taper 0 %	Taper 0.95	Taper 0 %	Taper 0 %
Scale 1001	Scale 100	Scale 100 %	Scale 100 %
«Spare	x Scale	XScole 100 St	xScale 100 %
VScate 100	VScare 100	yScale 100 st	yScale 100 %
:Scale 100	2Scale 100	zScale 100 %	Scale 100 %
yRotate	Twist	Twist 5 °	Twist 5°

What I would like you to do now is set the Hip Y-Rotation to 15, Abdomen Twist to 5, Chest Twist to 5, and Neck Twist to 5. Now click on play, and take a look at it before.



It is good, but still a little stiff. However, we will fix that.;)

Step 2 - TimeLine is Your Friend	

Abdomen • Chest	1.0	15	
• Chest	8	Chdoman	
She sa	12	Chest	
	121	where a	

Right now, we are going to play with the timeline. What we are going to do is move some frames forward so that the body parts don't all move at the same time. Keep in mind, this technique requires personal taste, and each of you will do something different after this tutorial, but you will get the gist of it. However, DON'T touch the hips.:)

	Hip	
•	Abdomen	
18	Chest	
Þ	Neck	

What I like you to do is to select Frame 1 of Abdomen, and drag it to frame 15. Do the same thing to Chest. With the Neck, drag Frame 1 to Frame 20. What you should see is displayed in the picture below.

▶ Hip	
Abdomen	
▶ Chest	
Neck	

### Step 3 - Look at it Now



What I want you to do is click on play, and see if you notice the difference. Again, this requires personal taste where you want the frames, but in the long run, this will help create more fluidity.

To explain a little about what happened:

Unlike other keyframes, Frame 1 will always have the beginning parameters of your animation. It cannot be deleted in anyway. When you drag it, it creates a copy and places where you want it to be. ;) Since frame 1 and 15 are identical, there are no changes animation wise til after when it starts moving.  $\tilde{i} \cdot \check{S}$ 

Step 4 - But what if I have something beyond Frame 1?	
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There are points when you have another motion in store, and frame 1 will only make things worse if you drag it out. I understand that. However, not all is lostâ€all we need is Copy and Paste.;)

For this part of the exercise, change the animation to 60 frames, and start from the hip on Frame 60.



Hip Y Rotation: -15 Abdomen Twist: -5 Chest Twist: -5

Neck Twist: -5

http://www.daz3d.com/i.x/tutorial/tutorial/-/?id=1736&printable=1

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Now we are ready for the next step..Copy..and Paste;)

## Step 5 - Copy and Pasting

frontier Poser					
Edit	Figure	<u>O</u> bject	Display	Rend	
U	ndo Char	ige	Ctrl+	٠Z	
Q	ut		Ctrl+	-X	
Сору			Ctrl+C		
Paste		Ctrl+V			
C	op <u>y</u> Pictu	re			
Re	estore			•	
M	emorize			•	
Ge	eneral Pr	eferences	s Ctrl+	·К	

What I like you to do is select the keyframe for Frame 30, but I don't want you to drag it. Instead I want to click on Ctrl-C or click on Copy from the Edit Menu. (Clt-C is more efficient).

> Hip		
Abdamen		
> Chest		
⊁ Neck	THE REPORT OF THE PARTY OF	

Now, I would like you click Frame 45 in Abdomen, and press Clt-V or Paste from the Edit menu.

<ul> <li>Hip</li> <li>Abdomen</li> </ul>	
▶ Chest ▶ Neck	Ctrl-V

You have now just copied the parameters for Frame 30 to Frame 45, so it won't go til it comes to that frame. Now do the same for Chest, and for Next, place it on Frame 50, so it looks like below.

*	Hip		
	Abdomen	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
1	Chest		
	Neck		

## Step 6 - Test once again



Notice how fluidy your character now looks? This takes into account that the abdomen and chest don't move at the EXACT same time the hips do, and it will help your animation avoid Stiffness.:)